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APPLICATION NO	, FILING I	DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO
09/653,595	595 08/31/2000		Ruth Marie Tritz	25213	4590
23409	7590	10/21/2003		EXAMINER	
	L BEST & FRI		SUBRAMANIAN, NARAYANSWAMY		
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,				3624	
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Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

6	Application No.	Applicant(s)					
	09/653,595	TRITZ ET AL.					
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit					
	Narayanswamy Subramanian						
The MAILING DATE of this communic Period for R ply	cation appears on the cover sheet with th	e correspondence address					
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FO THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNIO - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions or after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this commu - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum stati - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply w - Any reply received by the Office later than three months aft earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	CATION. of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply bunication. of days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) utory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS fixely, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDO	e timely filed days will be considered timely. rom the mailing date of this communication. DNED (35 U.S.C. § 133).					
1) Responsive to communication(s) file	ed on <u>23 <i>April 2003</i></u> .						
2a) This action is FINAL .	b)⊠ This action is non-final.						
	for allowance except for formal matters ce under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 1						
4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-9 and 17-38</u> is/are pendin	ng in the application.						
4a) Of the above claim(s) <u>17-25 and 33-38</u> is/are withdrawn from consideration.							
5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.							
6)☐ Claim(s) is/are rejected.							
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.							
8)⊠ Claim(s) <u>17-25 and 33-38</u> are subject	t to restriction and/or election requireme	nt.					
Application Papers							
9)☐ The specification is objected to by the	Examiner.						
10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a	a) \square accepted or b) \square objected to by the E	xaminer.					
	ction to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance.						
11)☐ The proposed drawing correction filed		proved by the Examiner.					
If approved, corrected drawings are requ	• •						
12) The oath or declaration is objected to	by the Examiner.						
Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120							
13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim f	for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 11	9(a)-(d) or (f).					
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:							
Certified copies of the priority d							
<u> </u>	documents have been received in Applic						
	of the priority documents have been rece ational Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). In for a list of the certified copies not rece	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim fo	r domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 11	9(e) (to a provisional application).					
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign lang15)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for	guage provisional application has been or domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§						
Attachment(s)							
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PT 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Pa	O-948) 5) Notice of Inform	nary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) nal Patent Application (PTO-152)					

Page 2

Application/Control Number: 09/653,595

Art Unit: 3624

DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1-9 and 17-38 are pending in this application. Of these, Claims 1-9 and 26-32 have been examined. The restrictions and rejections are stated below.

Election/Restrictions

- 2. Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:
- I. Claims 1-9 and 26-32, drawn to a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, the method comprising the acts of accessing credit bureau data for the applicant; accessing account information for the applicant; generating a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; and determining whether to open the financial account based on the score, classified in class 705, subclass 36.
- II. Claims 17-25, drawn to a system for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant, the system comprising: a system server including a software program for evaluating applicant credit bureau data and applicant account information; a credit bureau database connected to the system server for providing credit bureau data to the software program; a financial account database connected to the system server for providing applicant account information to the software program; and a financial institution computer connected to the system server to provide applicant information to the system server thereby allowing the system server to retrieve applicant credit bureau data and applicant account information and evaluate whether to open the account for the applicant, classified in class 705, subclass 36.
- III. Claim 33, drawn to a computer-implemented method of automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, the method comprising the acts of:

Art Unit: 3624

accessing a computer network to retrieve preliminary account information for the applicant to determine if the applicant had an account closed "for cause," the preliminary account information being stored in an account information database; if the applicant had an account closed "for cause," terminating the evaluation; if the applicant did not have an account closed "for cause," accessing the computer network to retrieve credit bureau data and account information for the applicant, the credit bureau data being stored in a credit bureau database and the account information being stored in the account information database; generating with a computer a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; and determining with a computer whether to open the financial account based on the score, classified in class 705, subclass 36.

IV. Claims 34, 35 and 38, drawn to a computer-implemented method of automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution including new financial applicant having no existing financial account with the financial institution, the method comprising the acts of accessing a computer network to retrieve credit bureau data for the applicant, the credit bureau data being stored in a credit bureau database; accessing the computer network to retrieve account information for the applicant, the account information being stored in an account information database; generating with a computer a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; generating with a computer pre-established guidelines; comparing with a computer the score to the pre-established guidelines to establish a comparison; and determining with a computer whether to open the financial account based on the comparison, classified in class 705, subclass 36.

Art Unit: 3624

V. Claims 36-37, drawn to a computer-implemented method of offering a product to a financial account applicant, the method comprising the acts of: applying for a financial product; accessing a computer network to retrieve information about the applicant; and offering the applicant a product different than the financial product, classified in class 705, subclass 36.

The inventions are distinct, each from the other because of the following reasons:

Inventions I and II are related as sub combinations disclosed as usable together in a single 3. combination. The sub combinations are distinct from each other if they are shown to be separately usable. In the instant case, invention I relates to a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, the method comprising the acts of accessing credit bureau data for the applicant; accessing account information for the applicant; generating a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; and determining whether to open the financial account based on the score, whereas invention II relates to a system for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant, the system comprising: a system server including a software program for evaluating applicant credit bureau data and applicant account information; a credit bureau database connected to the system server for providing credit bureau data to the software program; a financial account database connected to the system server for providing applicant account information to the software program; and a financial institution computer connected to the system server to provide applicant information to the system server thereby allowing the system server to retrieve applicant credit bureau data and applicant account information and evaluate whether to open the account for the applicant. See MPEP § 806.05(d). Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and the search required for

Art Unit: 3624

Group I is not required for Group II, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper even though they are both classified in the same class and subclass.

Inventions I and III are related as sub combinations disclosed as usable together in a single combination. The sub combinations are distinct from each other if they are shown to be separately usable. In the instant case, invention I relates to a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, the method comprising the acts of accessing credit bureau data for the applicant; accessing account information for the applicant; generating a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; and determining whether to open the financial account based on the score, whereas invention III relates to a computerimplemented method of automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, the method comprising the acts of: accessing a computer network to retrieve preliminary account information for the applicant to determine if the applicant had an account closed "for cause," the preliminary account information being stored in an account information database; if the applicant had an account closed "for cause," terminating the evaluation; if the applicant did not have an account closed "for cause," accessing the computer network to retrieve credit bureau data and account information for the applicant, the credit bureau data being stored in a credit bureau database and the account information being stored in the account information database; generating with a computer a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; and determining with a computer whether to open the financial account based on the score. See MPEP § 806.05(d). Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and the search required for Group I is not required for Group III, restriction

Art Unit: 3624

for examination purposes as indicated is proper even though they are both classified in the same class and subclass.

Inventions I and IV are related as sub combinations disclosed as usable together in a single combination. The sub combinations are distinct from each other if they are shown to be separately usable. In the instant case, invention I relates to a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, the method comprising the acts of accessing credit bureau data for the applicant; accessing account information for the applicant; generating a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; and determining whether to open the financial account based on the score, whereas invention IV relates to a computerimplemented method of automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution including new financial applicant having no existing financial account with the financial institution, the method comprising the acts of accessing a computer network to retrieve credit bureau data for the applicant, the credit bureau data being stored in a credit bureau database; accessing the computer network to retrieve account information for the applicant, the account information being stored in an account information database; generating with a computer a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; generating with a computer pre-established guidelines; comparing with a computer the score to the preestablished guidelines to establish a comparison; and determining with a computer whether to open the financial account based on the comparison. See MPEP § 806.05(d). Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and the search required for Group I is not

Art Unit: 3624

required for Group IV, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper even though they are both classified in the same class and subclass.

Inventions I and V are related as sub combinations disclosed as usable together in a single combination. The sub combinations are distinct from each other if they are shown to be separately usable. In the instant case, invention I relates to a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, the method comprising the acts of accessing credit bureau data for the applicant; accessing account information for the applicant; generating a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information; and determining whether to open the financial account based on the score, whereas invention V relates to a computerimplemented method of offering a product to a financial account applicant, the method comprising the acts of: applying for a financial product; accessing a computer network to retrieve information about the applicant; and offering the applicant a product different than the financial product. See MPEP § 806.05(d). Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and the search required for Group I is not required for Group V, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper even though they are both classified in the same class and subclass.

Similarly other pairing of inventions stated above are related as sub combinations disclosed as usable together in a single combination. These inventions are distinct from each other as can be evident from the definition of the groups described above. Also they require separate searches and hence restriction of these inventions for examination purposes as indicated is proper.

Application/Control Number: 09/653,595 Page 8

Art Unit: 3624

4. After a telephone conversation with Ms. Julie Haut on October 14, 2003 a provisional election was made with traverse to prosecute the invention of Group I namely a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, claims 1-9 and 26-32. Applicant in replying to this office action must make affirmation of this election. Claims 17-25 and 33-38 are withdrawn from further consideration by the examiner, 37 CFR 1.142(b), as being drawn to a non-elected invention. Applicant is respectfully advised to cancel the non-elected claims in response to this office action.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 101

The claims 1, 4 and 5 of the invention are directed to non-statutory subject matter. Claim 1 is drawn to a method of automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution that is not tied to any technological art. Similarly the dependent claims 4 and 5 are not tied to any technological art. Claims 1, 4 and 5 of the invention are directed merely to human making mental computations and manually plotting results on paper, and thus are nothing more than an abstract idea, which is not tied to any technological art, and is not a useful art as contemplated by the constitution. The abstract idea does not become a technological art merely by the recitation in the claim of "transforming physical media into a chart" and "physically plotting a point on said chart". (See Ex parte Bowman, 61 USPQ2d 1669, 1671 (Bd. Pat. App. & Inter. 2001) (Unpublished)

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

6. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

7. Claims 1-9 and 26-32 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Walker et al (US Patent 6,088,686).

With reference to claims 1, 4, 5, 9, 28 and 29, Walker teaches a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for automatically evaluating a financial account applicant for a financial institution, comprising the acts of: accessing credit bureau data for the applicant; accessing account information for the applicant; generating a score for the applicant; and determining whether to open the financial account based on the score (See Walker Abstract, Column 1 lines 33-40, Column 2 lines 1-21 and Column 3 lines 49-54). The step of accessing credit bureau data for the applicant is inherent in the disclosure of Walker. The computerized system of Walker implies a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions for performing the steps listed in the claim.

Walker does not explicitly teach the step of generating a score for the applicant based on the credit bureau data and the account information.

Official notice is taken that the step of generating a score for the applicant based on credit bureau data; demographic data including income and home ownership; and account information is old and well known in the art. This step enables each financial institution to develop their own scoring model based on weighting of factors they deem important. It also helps them offer products to their customers based on their credit score.

Art Unit: 3624

It would have been obvious to one with ordinary skill in the art at the time of the current invention to include the step of generating a score for the applicant based on credit bureau data; demographic data including income and home ownership; and account information to the invention of Walker. The combination of the disclosures taken as a whole suggests that Financial Institutions would have benefited from marketing their products to their clients based on their credit scores.

With reference to claims 2, 3, 26 and 27 Walker teaches a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions of claims 1 and 9 respectively, wherein the act of determining whether to open the financial account includes the acts of establishing electronic guidelines for the financial institution and comparing the guidelines against the score to evaluate whether to accept the application and further comprising the acts of establishing electronic guidelines for the financial institution and comparing the guidelines against the score to evaluate whether to offer additional products and services of the financial institution to the applicant (See Walker Column 2 lines 1-38). The steps of establishing electronic guidelines and comparing the guidelines against the score are inherent in the disclosure of Walker.

With reference to claims 6-8 and 30-32 Walker teaches a method and a computer-readable medium storing computer-readable instructions of claims 1 and 9 respectively as discussed above.

Walker does not explicitly teach the steps of performing a preliminary financial account information database search, denying the applicant if the preliminary financial account database search establishes that the applicant had a previous financial account closed "for cause" or the

Art Unit: 3624

applicant has submitted more than a specified number of financial account applications to financial institutions within a given period of time.

Official notice is taken that the steps of performing a preliminary financial account information database search, denying the applicant if the preliminary financial account database search establishes that the applicant had a previous financial account closed "for cause" or the applicant has submitted more than a specified number of financial account applications to financial institutions within a given period of time are old and well known in the art. These steps help financial institutions screen applicants who may be bad credit risk and also avoid expenses related to accessing credit reports from credit bureaus.

It would have been obvious to one with ordinary skill in the art at the time of the current invention to include the steps of performing a preliminary financial account information database search, denying the applicant if the preliminary financial account database search establishes that the applicant had a previous financial account closed "for cause" or the applicant has submitted more than a specified number of financial account applications to financial institutions within a given period of time to the invention of Walker. The combination of the disclosures taken as a whole suggests that Financial Institutions would have benefited from early screening of applicants who may be bad credit risk and also avoid expenses related to accessing credit reports from credit bureaus.

Conclusion

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Dr. Narayanswamy Subramanian whose telephone number is

Application/Control Number: 09/653,595 Page 12

Art Unit: 3624

(703) 305-4878. The examiner can normally be reached Monday-Thursday from 8:30 AM to 7:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Vincent Millin can be reached at (703) 308-1065. The fax number for Formal or Official faxes and Draft or Informal faxes to Technology Center 3600 or this Art Unit is (703) 305-7687. Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-1113.

N. Subramanian October 16, 2003

Richard Weisberger Primary Examiner